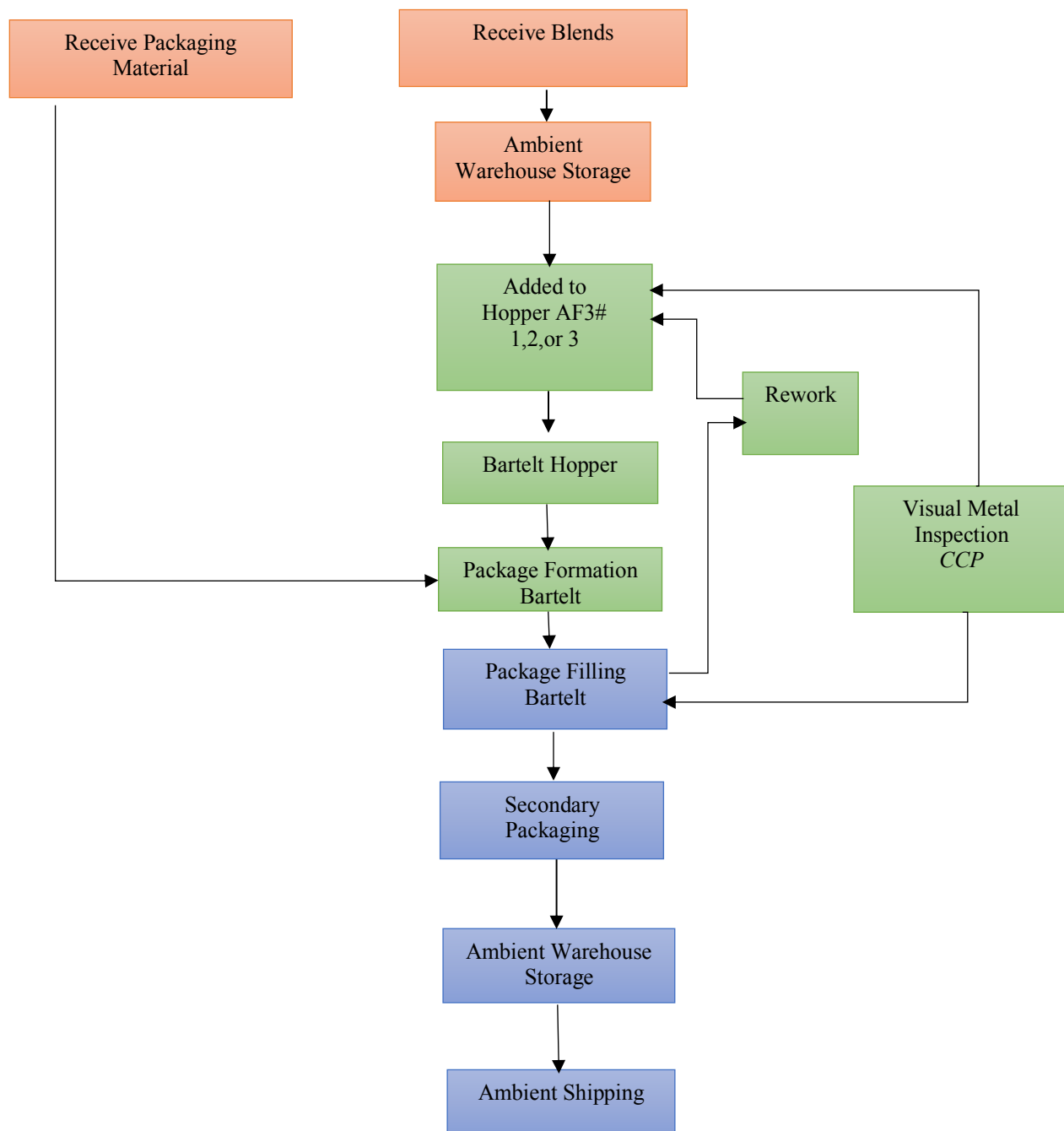






4825 Nome St Denver CO